Percent of victimizations in which self-protective measures were employed, by person taking the measure, outcome of action and type of crime

Person taking action and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations															
		Total	Helped situation	Hurt situation	Both helped and hurt situation	Neither helped nor hurt situation	Don't know	Not available									
									Measure taken by victim								
									Crimes of violence	3,465,340	100.0 %	63.0 %	10.3 %	7.1 %	11.0 %	7.5 %	1.1 %
Rape/Sexual assault/a	154,670	100.0 %	65.6	7.3 *	5.8 *	14.5 *	1.7 *	5.0 *									
Robbery	306,990	100.0 %	68.2	11.6	3.1 *	10.1 *	7.0 *	0.0 *									
Assault	3,003,680	100.0 %	62.3	10.3	7.5	10.9	7.8	1.0 *									
Aggravated	759,050	100.0 %	59.8	12.5	6.6	10.5	10.0	0.6 *									
Simple	2,244,630	100.0 %	63.2	9.6	7.9	11.1	7.1	1.2 *									
Measure taken by others																	
Crimes of violence	3,475,100	100.0 %	37.4 %	9.3 %	2.4 %	37.6 %	7.8 %	5.6 %									
Rape/Sexual assault/a	65,060	100.0 %	39.2 *	4.4 *	0.0 *	33.8 *	4.7 *	17.9 *									
Robbery	247,750	100.0 %	32.6	14.2	2.8 *	43.4	6.2 *	0.8 *									
Assault	3,162,290	100.0 %	37.7	9.0	2.4	37.2	7.9	5.7									
Aggravated	719,840	100.0 %	43.2	7.6	2.0 *	34.6	11.3	1.2 *									
Simple	2,442,450	100.0 %	36.1	9.4	2.5	37.9	6.9	7.1									

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken. Of those victimizations in which a self-protective measure or measures was/were employed, the victim and/or someone else may have taken the action. Therefore, the above categories are not mutually exclusive.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.